



PERU



→ Peru currently has 23 public policies related to soils, which have a multi-thematic character. These are framed within the period from 1991 to 2018; In addition, they are distributed among Supreme Decrees, Resolutions, Laws and even the Political Constitution.

According to their thematic area, the number of existing public policies in the country regarding soils is detailed below:

● SOIL CONSERVATION: 20

- Political Constitution of Peru. Date of text: 12-29-1993
- Legislative Decree No. 653 - Law for the promotion of investments in the agricultural sector. Date of text: 30-07-1991
- Supreme Decree No. 002-2016-MINAGRI National Agrarian Policy. Date of text: 17-03-2016
- -Supreme Decree No. 014/00/AG - The sustainable use and transformation of chestnuts for industrial and commercial purposes is declared of national interest. Date of text: 05-05-2000
- Supreme Decree No. 019/12/AG - Environmental Management Regulations for the Agricultural Sector. Date of text: 13-11-2012
- Supreme Decree No. 042-2017-EM ? Environmental Protection Regulation for Mining Exploration Activities. Date of text: 21-12-2017
- Law No. 26821 - Organic Law for the sustainable use of natural resources. Date of text: 25-06-1997
- Law No. 28611 - General Environmental Law. Date of text: 10-13-2005

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- Law No. 29763 - Forest and Wildlife Law and its Regulations. Date of text: 21-07-2011
 - Resolution No. 005-2018-OEFA ? It typifies administrative infractions and establishes a scale of sanctions applicable to non-compliance with the obligations related to the Remediation of Sites Impacted by Hydrocarbon Activities. Date of text: 15-02-2018
 - Resolution No. 034-2015-MINAM? Guide for the elaboration of studies of Evaluation of Risks to Health and the Environment. Date of text: 24-02-2015
 - Resolution No. 043/01/AG - Creates the Technical Commission for Water and Soil. Date of text: 08-02-2001
 - Law No. 30321 - Law creating the Contingency Fund for Environmental Remediation. Date of text: 12/23/2016
 - Resolution No. 136/10/MEM - Agreements for the voluntary remediation from mining activities. Date of text: 03/25/2010
 - Supreme Decree No. 056/00/AG - Declares reforestation and highland pastures an emergency situation. Date of text: 09/27/2000
 - Supreme Decree No. 011-2017-MINAM? Environmental Quality Standards (ECA) for Soil. Date of text: 01-12-2017
 - Supreme Decree No. 013-2010-AG ? Regulation for the execution of soil surveys. Date of text: 19-11-2010
 - Supreme Decree No. 017-2009-AG ? Land qualification regulation for its greater use capacity. Date of text: 01-09-2009
 - Supreme Decree No. 008-2016-MINAM? National Strategy to Combat Desertification and Drought 2016-2030. Date of text: 06/20/2016
 - Resolution No. 194-2017-MINAGRI? Guidelines for the execution of the agrological evaluation process of the lands of the native communities and the classification for their greater use capacity at the group level, for titling purposes. Date of text: 24-05-2017
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● SOIL RESTORATION: 14

- Supreme Decree No. 012-2017-MINAM Criteria for the Management of Contaminated Sites. Date of text: 01/12/2017
 - Law No. 30321 - Law creating the Contingency Fund for Environmental Remediation. Date of text: 12/23/2016
 - Resolution No. 136/10/MEM - Agreements for the voluntary remediation from mining activities. Date of text: 03/25/2010
 - Supreme Decree No. 056/00/AG - Declares reforestation and highland pastures an emergency situation. Date of text: 09/27/2000
 - Supreme Decree No. 008-2016-MINAM National Strategy to Combat Desertification and Drought 2016-2030. Date of text: 06/20/2016
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- Political Constitution of Peru. Date of text: 12-29-1993
 - Law No. 29763 - Forest and Wildlife Law and its Regulations. Date of text: 21-07-2011
 - Supreme Decree No. 014/00/AG - The sustainable use and transformation of chestnuts for industrial and commercial purposes is declared of national interest. Date of text: 05-05-2000
 - Supreme Decree No. 042-2017-EM Environmental Protection Regulation for Mining Exploration Activities. Date of text: 21-12-2017
 - Law No. 28611 - General Environmental Law. Date of text: 10-13-2005
 - Resolution No. 005-2018-OEFA Classifies administrative infractions and establishes a scale of sanctions applicable to non-compliance with the obligations related to the Remediation of Sites Impacted by Hydrocarbon Activities. Date of text: 15-02-2018
 - Resolution No. 034-2015-MINAM Guide for the preparation of Health and Environmental Risk Assessment studies. Date of text: 24-02-2015
 - Resolution No. 043/01/AG - Creates the Technical Commission for Water and Soil. Date of text: 08-02-2001
 - Resolution No. 125/14/MINAM - Environmental Emergency Sampling Protocol for soils. Date of text: 30-04-2014
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● SOIL QUALITY: 6

- Supreme Decree No. 011-2017-MINAM? Environmental Quality Standards (ECA) for Soil. Date of text: 01-12-2017
 - Supreme Decree No. 013-2010-AG ? Regulation for the execution of soil surveys. Date of text: 19-11-2010
 - Supreme Decree No. 017-2009-AG ? Land qualification regulation for its greater use capacity. Date of text: 01-09-2009
 - Supreme Decree No. 002-2016-MINAGRI ? National Agrarian Policy. Date of text: 17-03-2016
 - Resolution No. 085/14/MINAM - Guide for Soil Sampling and Guide for the preparation of Soil Decontamination Plans. Date of text: 31-03-2014
 - Resolution No. 194-2017-MINAGRI? Guidelines for the execution of the agrological evaluation process of the lands of the native communities and the classification for their greater use capacity at the group level, for titling purposes. Date of text: 24-05-2017
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● SOIL MONITORING: 9

- Resolution No. 085/14/MINAM - Guide for Soil Sampling and Guide for the preparation of Soil Decontamination Plans. Date of text: 31-03-2014
 - Resolution No. 125/14/MINAM - Environmental Emergency Sampling Protocol for soils. Date of text: 30-04-2014
 - Resolution No. 194-2017-MINAGRI? Guidelines for the execution of the agricultural evaluation process of the lands of the native communities and the classification for their greater use capacity at the group level, for titling purposes. Date of text: 24-05-2017
 - Resolution No. 043/01/AG - Creates the Technical Commission for Water and Soil. Date of text: 08-02-2001
 - Supreme Decree No. 012-2017-MINAM Criteria for the Management of Contaminated Sites. Date of text: 01/12/2017
 - Supreme Decree No. 002-2016-MINAGRI National Agrarian Policy. Date of text: 17-03-2016
 - Supreme Decree No. 011-2017-MINAM Environmental Quality Standards (ECA) for Soil. Date of text: 01-12-2017
 - Supreme Decree No. 019/12/AG - Environmental Management Regulations for the Agricultural Sector. Date of text: 13-11-2012
 - Law No. 29763 - Forest and Wildlife Law and its Regulations. Date of text: 21-07-2011
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● SOIL EROSION: 3

- Supreme Decree No. 008-2016-MINAM National Strategy to Combat Desertification and Drought 2016-2030. Date of text: 06/20/2016
 - Supreme Decree No. 056/00/AG - Declares reforestation and highland pastures an emergency situation. Date of text: 09/27/2000
 - Supreme Decree No. 017-2009-AG Regulation for qualification of land for its greater use capacity. Date of text: 01-09-2009
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● SOIL BIODIVERSITY LOSS: 2

- Resolution No. 125/14/MINAM - Environmental Emergency Sampling Protocol for soils. Date of text: 30-04-2014
 - Political Constitution of Peru. Date of text: 12-29-1993
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● SOIL POLLUTION: 9

- Supreme Decree No. 012-2017-MINAM? Criteria for the Management of Contaminated Sites. Date of text: 01/12/2017
 - Supreme Decree No. 014/00/AG - The sustainable use and transformation of chestnuts for industrial and commercial purposes is declared of national interest. Date of text: 05-05-2000
 - Supreme Decree No. 019/12/AG - Environmental Management Regulations for the Agricultural Sector. Date of text: 13-11-2012
 - Supreme Decree No. 042-2017-EM ? Environmental Protection Regulation for Mining Exploration Activities. Date of text: 21-12-2017
 - Law No. 28611 - General Environmental Law. Date of text: 10-13-2005
 - Resolution No. 005-2018-OEFA ? It typifies administrative infractions and establishes a scale of sanctions applicable to non-compliance with the obligations related to the Remediation of Sites Impacted by Hydrocarbon Activities. Date of text: 15-02-2018
 - Resolution No. 034-2015-MINAM? Guide for the elaboration of studies of Evaluation of Risks to Health and the Environment. Date of text: 24-02-2015
 - Law No. 30321 - Law creating the Contingency Fund for Environmental Remediation. Date of text: 12/23/2016
 - Resolution No. 136/10/MEM - Agreements for the voluntary remediation from mining activities. Date of text: 03/25/2010
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As a summary, a table is detailed below in which the public policies mentioned above are displayed and what are the thematic areas with which they are linked:

PUBLIC POLICY	THEMATIC AREA						
	SC	SR	SQ	SM	SE	SBL	SP
Political Constitution of Peru							
Legislative Decree N° 653							
Supreme Decree N° 002-2016-MINAGRI							

PUBLIC POLICY	THEMATIC AREA						
	SC	SR	SQ	SM	SE	SBL	SP
Supreme Decree N° 014/00/AG	■	■					■
Supreme Decree N° 019/12/AG	■			■			■
Supreme Decree N° 042-2017-EM	■	■					■
Law N° 26821	■						
Law N° 28611	■	■					■
Law N° 29763	■	■		■			
Resolution N° 005-2018-OEFA	■	■					■
Resolution N° 034-2015-MINAM	■	■					■
Resolution N° 043/01/AG	■	■	■	■			
Law N° 30321	■	■					■
Resolution N° 136/10/MEM	■	■					■
Supreme Decree N° 056/00/AG	■	■			■		
Supreme Decree N° 011-2017-MINAM	■		■	■			
Supreme Decree N° 013-2010-AG	■		■				
Supreme Decree N° 017-2009-AG	■		■		■		
Supreme Decree N° 008-2016-MINAM	■	■			■		
Resolution N° 194-2017-MINAGRI	■		■	■			
Supreme Decree N° 012-2017-MINAM		■		■			■
Resolution N° 125/14/MINAM		■		■		■	
Resolution N° 085/14/MINAM			■	■			

SC: Soil conservation; SR: Soil restoration; SQ: Soil quality; SM: Soil monitoring; SE: Soil erosion; SBL: Soil biodiversity loss; SP: Soil pollution.

